# Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20554

| In the Matter of   | )                    |  |                      |         |   |
|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|---------|---|
| Amendment of Part 90 of the Commission's Rules to Facilitate Future Development of SMR Systems in the 800 MHz Frequency Ba | )<br>)<br>)<br>und ) | PR Docket No.<br>RM-8117, RM-<br>RM-8029 |                      | 1       |   |
| and DO   | OCKET FILE (         | COPY ORIGINAL                            | 38<br>19.40<br>18703 | Dec     |   |
| Implementation of Section 309(j) of the<br>Communications Act-Competitive Bidding<br>800 MHz SMR                           | ) )                  | PP Docket No.                            | ORET SOMMISSI        | 26, 1 3 |   |
| To: The Commission   |                      |  | ) <b>2</b>           |         | D |

# MOTION TO DEFER ACTION

The following persons and entities ("Movants"), by and through counsel, hereby move the Commission to defer and delay any decision on the above captioned matter until such time as the United States Congress has been provided an opportunity to engage in hearings to determine whether the Commission's auction authority would be properly applied in the event that the proposals are adopted. Movants are:

# **California**

Fresno Mobile Radio, Inc. of Fresno, California

Madera Radio Dispatch, Inc. of Madera, California

Applied Technology Group, Inc. of Bakersfield, California

G & K Rentals of Bakersfield, California

Alpha Radio Service of Bakersfield, California

Cumulous Communications Corporation of Fresno, California

Mobile Communications, Inc. of Merced, California

L. Clarke Phillips of Chicago Park, California

McGee Communications Electronics, Inc. of Stockton, California

Ray's Radio, Inc. of Modesto, California

Eden Communications, Inc. of Salinas, California

X.W. Corporation d/b/a John Mitchell Company of Fullerton, California

Mobile U.H.F., Inc. of Garden Grove, California

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A-1-A Security & Communications of Westminster, California Radiowave Communications, Inc. Of Long Beach, California Anderson Communications Corporation of Palm Desert, California Wise Electronics, Inc. of Brawley, California Communications Licensing Consultant of San Diego, California John Cook of Escondido, California Peak Relay of Valley Center, California Hi-Desert Communications of Hesperia, California

# Washington State

Radio Link Company of Seattle, Washington
Columbia Communications, Inc. of Kennewick, Washington
Spectrum Communications, Inc. of Moses Lake, Washington
Americell Communications of Wilbur, Washington
Whisler Communications of Olympia, Washington
Spokane Paging & Telecommunications, Inc. of Spokane, Washington

# <u>Oregon</u>

Silke Communications, Inc. of Eugene, Oregon Starfone of Medford, Oregon

# **Arizona**

Pro Tec Mobile Communications, Inc. of Casa Grande, Arizona Gila Electronics of Yuma, Arizona Durham Communications, Inc. of Mesa, Arizona Joriga Electronics of Tempe, Arizona

# **Nevada**

Advanced Communications, Inc. of Sparks, Nevada Bill Ashby of Sparks, Nevada Cindy McGee of Reno, Nevada

# **Utah**

GSC Electric & Communications of Kearns, Utah

# **New Mexico**

Specialty Communications of Albuquerque, New Mexico

# Colorado

Omni Range Communications of Aurora, Colorado Bran-Dex Wireline Services, Inc. of Sterling, Colorado

#### South Dakota

Communications Center, Inc. of Pierre, South Dakota Dakota Electronics of Aberdeen, South Dakota Vantek Communications of Sioux Falls, South Dakota

# **Nebraska**

Mobile Communications, Inc. of Omaha, Nebraska D & D Communications of Lincoln, Nebraska

# **Oklahoma**

Dave Fant Company d/b/a Oklahoma Radio Systems of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Leon's Radio, Inc. of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Total Com, Inc. of Enid, Oklahoma

#### **Texas**

CommNet Communications Network, Inc. of Dallas, Texas Mobile Relays, Inc. of McAllen, Texas

#### Louisiana

Communications Center, Inc. of Covington, Louisiana

#### Wisconsin

Viking Communications, Inc. of Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Communications Electronics of Fond du Lac, Wisconsin
Air Communications of Central Wisconsin, Inc. of Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin
JSM Systems, Inc. of Sheboygan Falls, Wisconsin
4X Corporation of Appleton, Wisconsin
Nielson Communications, Inc. of Green Bay, Wisconsin
Camel Communications, Inc. of Cedarburg, Wisconsin
Milwaukee Repeater Service, Inc. of West Allis, Wisconsin
Concept—20 Communications, Inc. of Salem, Wisconsin
Bandt Communications, Inc. of Janesville, Wisconsin

#### Illinois

Supreme Radio Communications, Inc. of Peoria Heights, Illinois Craig Antenna Service of Pana, Illinois Stateline Communications, Inc. of Orangeville, Illinois

# **Michigan**

DeltaCom, Inc. of Detroit, Michigan
Electronic Communications Company of Detroit, Michigan
Midcom Service of Muskegon, Michigan
General Communications Company of Grand Rapids, Michigan
Johnson Repeater Company of Gaylord, Michigan
Kay Communication of Saginaw, Michigan
State Systems Radio, Inc. of Kalamazoo, Michigan
Ernst Concrete & Supply Company of Warren, Michigan

# **Indiana**

Mobile Communications Corporation of South Bend, Indiana

#### **Ohio**

Domer Communication, Inc. of North Canton, Ohio E.A. Henson of North Canton, Ohio Donald R. Nelsch d/b/a Donnel Communications of North Canton, Ohio Omnicall of Columbus, Ohio

#### **Kentucky**

C&C Communications of London, Kentucky

# **Tennessee**

Memphis 3rd Mobile Associates of Memphis, Tennessee Billy Rutledge of Bluff City, Tennessee

#### **Pennsylvania**

Robert J. Fetterman d/b/a R.F. Communications of Catawissa, Pennsylvania Communicom of York, Pennsylvania Baycomm, Inc. of Paoli, Pennsylvania Centre Communications of Bellefonte, Pennsylvania

## **Delaware**

Baycomm, Inc. of Bear, Delaware American Industrial & Marine Electronics of Dover, Delaware

# **Maryland**

Charles C. Stull of Frederick, Maryland
Ed Lachowicz of Lutherville, Maryland
Frank Savarese of Lutherville, Maryland
LP Communications of Lutherville, Maryland
Commercial Electronics Services, Inc. of Waldorf, Maryland
C & H Electronic Services, Inc. of Waldorf, Maryland
Two-Way Radio, Inc. T/A TWR Communications of Cumberland, Maryland
Action Radio of Wheaton, Maryland

# <u>Virginia</u>

Mid Atlantic Communications, Inc. of Fredricksburg, Virginia
LandAir Communications & Electronics, Inc. of Virginia Beach, Virginia
Business Autophones, Inc. of Roanoke, Virginia
Valley Communications of Union Hall, Virginia
Specialty Electronics Systems Company, Inc. of Lynchburg, Virginia
Piedmont Electronics Company of Charlottesville, Virginia
VA-KY Communications of Wise, Viginia
LMR International, Inc. of McLean, Virginia
Professional Communications of Blacksburg, Virginia
Linden SMR Associates of Front Royal, Virginia
Atlantic Communications, Inc. of Newport News, Virginia
Valley Two Way, Inc. of Winchester, Virginia

# North Carolina

Professional Communications, Inc. of Fayetteville, North Carolina Golsboro Communications of Goldsboro, North Carolina

#### South Carolina

CoastCom, Inc. of Garden City, South Carolina Riley's Communications, Inc. of Newberry, South Carolina

# Georgia

Donald Arsenault of Gainsville, Georgia

# Florida

Communications Service Center of Bradenton, Florida Lynn D. Clark of Venice, Florida

# New York

T & K Communications, Inc. of Owego, New York
Gennesee Business Radio Systems, Inc. of Rochester, New York
Allstate Mobile Communications Corporation of Rochester, New York
JPJ Electronic Communications, Inc. of Yorkville, New York
Furman Communications, Inc. of Savannah, New York
Bush Electronics, Inc. of Liverpool, New York
Metro Electronics Service of Western New York, Inc. of Cheektowaga, New York
Central Radio Communications Corporation of Deer Park, New York
Cellular Design Corporation of Deer Park, New York
Mobile Radio Network, Inc. of North Babylon, New York
FM Communications of Tonowanda, New York

## **New Jersey**

Frequency Plus Corporation of East Brunswick, New Jersey Mobile Radio Dispatch Service, Inc. of East Brunswick, New Jersey Waxman Communications Corp. of Lindenwood, New Jersey

# **Connecticut**

Utility Communications, Inc. of Hamden, Connecticut

The 128 Movants represent companies and persons within 30 states, all of which have either previously included their objections to the Commission's intended adoption of its proposals within this proceeding, or hereby added their voice in objection to the Commission's intended actions. Movants represent a substantial portion of the SMR marketplace which would be adversely affected by the Commission's adoption of its proposals, as would the tens of thousands of subscribers, end users, and customers served by Movants.

# The Situation Demands Clarification

The Commission has proposed within this proceeding a novel use of its auction authority, which has never been tested before the courts or clarified by the U.S. Congress to the degree necessary to provide the Commission with sufficient assurances of its authority to adopt the proposals. Indeed, substantial doubt exists as to whether the Commission possesses sufficient authority from the U.S. Congress to adopt rules in accord with its proposals. That such doubt is real and not merely speculative is demonstrated by the correspondence received by the Commission from eleven members of the U.S. Congress who have clearly expressed that they do not hold that the Commission's adoption of its proposals would be within the auction authority articulated within Section 309 of the Communications Act of 1934 (as amended), see, Letter from U.S. Congressman Michael D. Crapo et. al. dated October 26, 1995.

Most of the Movants have earlier participated in this proceeding and have challenged the propriety of the intended adoption of the Commission's proposals and have included within that challenge an articulation of the problems which the Commission faces in justifying its authority in adoption, see, Further Comments filed by Fresno Mobile Radio, Inc. et. al. Other opponents have also challenged the Commission's authority within this

Movants have also filed motions before the United States Department of Justice and the Federal Trade Commission, requesting their participation in this proceeding to determine whether adoption of the Commission's proposals would create an impermissible anticompetitive result in accord with the Communications Act, see, Motions filed by Fresno Mobile Radio, Inc. et. al. presented within this docket. Such motions were deemed appropriate in view of the Commission's oft stated reluctance to address issues arising under the antitrust statutes of the United States. Movants, therefore, respectfully suggest that the

proceeding. Accordingly, the issue of the Commission's authority is clearly a matter of record within this proceeding which begs an answer prior to any formal rule making decision. It is necessary and prudent that the Commission determine first, what it is empowered to do before it decides what to do. To ignore this core issue would be to suggest that the Commission is either unaware or unconcerned about the parameters of its auction authority and has chosen, instead, to move forward with capriciousness.

It is also clear by the Wireless Telecommunications Bureau's announcement on September 18, 1995 that this issue has not been fully addressed. Nowhere within that public meeting was there provided any justification of the Commission's actions which included any explanation of the Commission's interpretation of the relevant statutes that might provide such authority. It, therefore, falls upon the Commission to take such steps as are necessary to determine the parameters of its authority prior to exercising any presumed penumbra of its mandate from the U.S. Congress.

Certainly the Commission cannot believe that its authority is wholly unfettered and subject only to increasingly expansive interpretations. The plain language of the Communications Act belies such an opinion. Therefore, boundaries do exist and adoption of the proposals within this proceeding, at the least, encroach upon those boundaries and, more likely, exceed those boundaries, thereby creating a formula for failure following a court

Commission would also benefit by these agencies' expert contributions and grant of the instant Motion would provide additional time to receive those agencies' comments which Movants deem to be invaluable to the Commission.

challenge of any adoption. Since there exists a substantial likelihood that adoption of the Commission's proposals would be reversed by the U.S. Court of Appeals, absent a clearer articulation of the Commission's auction authority by the U.S. Congress which included a mandate for the Commission to proceed toward adoption of its proposals, the Commission should avoid the adoption of rules which are likely to be later reversed and nullified.

# The Likelihood Of Hearings

Movants have had substantial contact with members of the U.S. Congress, including the members of the U.S. Senate Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation, Subcommitte on Communications which have stated an intention to hold hearings on this issue within the first two weeks of December 1995. Members of the association SMR WON have secured assurances that the hearings will take place in the near term. Telecommunications Reports has stated in recent articles that the Senate aides serving the subcommittee have confirmed the intention to hold such hearings in the near term. Movants have been provided further assurances that the U.S. Congress intends to address directly the issue and provide necessary guidance to the Commission relevant to this proceeding and future proceedings. Accordingly, the instant request will not create any unnecessary burden on the Commission if granted. Instead, all parties will be provided with necessary clarity on this central question.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> That such discussions have taken place and have resulted in the above described declarations may be confirmed by the staff members of United States Senator Larry Pressler's office who have provided such information to Movants.

The Commission's deferment would provide additional impetus for early scheduling of the hearings and would properly position the Commission as the servant of the U.S. Congress in meeting those mandates created by and through revisions in the Communications Act and the U.S. Congress' stated intentions in making such revisions, such as the adoption of the Commission's limited auction authority. Given the apparent need for such clarification felt within this proceeding, it has become incumbent on the Commission to defer this decision to the U.S. Congress to avoid inconsistent rulings from two bodies of government. To find a reason for grant of this Motion, one need only consider the legislative chaos which would ensue if the Commission adopts the proposals, then later Congressional hearings declare that such adoption is without Congressional authority.

Nor should the Commission subject the industry to this manner of legislative uncertainty. Such action would be without benefit to anyone and would chill the effectiveness of the Commission's action while interested persons were left to wait for the second answer from the U.S. Congress before acting. Further, the Commission should not place itself in a potentially vulnerable position, whereby the U.S. Congress might be forced to question and act to reverse the Commission's fresh decision. Such action by the U.S. Congress would undermine the credibility of the Commission in its making of future decisions, leaving open forever proceedings which would otherwise enjoy the benefit of closure which is administrative finality.

# **Balancing** of Interests

The injury and irreparable harm to Movants has been well articulated in this proceeding. There can be no doubt that adoption of the Commission's proposals will necessitate a substantial sacrifice by Movants. That such sacrifices would need to be made is undisputed by any of the Commission's proposals or any comments received within this proceeding, including those few comments supporting adoption. Accordingly, the issue of irreparable harm to Movants is well established within this docket and weighs in favor of grant of the instant Motion.

Conversely, no harm will result to any person as a result of grant of this Motion. First, the time period articulated by the U. S. Congress between this date and the date for hearings is intended to be brief. Therefore, the deferment requested will also be brief, simply allowing for such hearings to take place and the production of whatever means of communicating the U.S. Congress' position its members deem appropriate. Second, no commenting party has made a case that it will sustain injury arising out of delay, nor could any credible argument be made regarding a deferment period of only a month. In fact, no commenting party could make such a showing since no party would be positioned to state that it had reasonably relied on any scheduled action by the Commission.

As stated *supra*, the Commission would also be unharmed by its grant of the instant Motion and, in fact, would be benefitted by avoiding administrative waste, legislative

uncertainty, and likely challenges at the U.S. Court of Appeals. Therefore, it is in the

Commission's interest to delay any decision within this proceeding.

Since there is no person which might be harmed by the Commission's grant of the

instant Motion and since Movants would be substantially and irreparably harmed by the

Commission's going forward following rejection of this Motion, any rational balancing of

interests weighs heavily in favor of grant of this Motion.

Conclusion

For the above stated reasons, Movants request that the Commission defer any decision

on the proposals presented within this proceeding until such time as the U.S. Senate

Committe on Commerce, Science and Transportation, Subcommitte on Communications has

been provided an opportunity to hold hearings and decide with greater clarity whether

adoption of the Commission's proposals would be an ultra vires act.

Respectfully submitted,

**MOVANTS** 

Dated: 12/4/95

Brown and Schwaninger 1835 K Street, N.W.

Suite 650

Washington, DC 20006

202/223-8837

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on this fourth day of December, 1995, I served a copy of the foregoing Motion to Defer Action on the following by placing a copy in the United States Mail, first class postage prepaid:

Chairman Reed E. Hundt Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Commissioner James H. Quello Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Commissioner Andrew C. Barrett Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Commissioner Rachelle B. Chong Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Commissioner Susan Ness Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

William E. Kennard General Counsel Federal Communications Commission 1919 M Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20554

Gerald P. Vaughan
Acting Chief, Wireless Telecommunications
Bureau
Federal Communications Commission
2025 M Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20554

The Honorable Janet Reno United States Attorney General United States Department of Justice 10th and Constitution Avenues, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20530

William J. Baer Director, Bureau of Competition Federal Trade Commission 6th Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20580

The Honorable Michael D. Crapo United States House of Representatives 437 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Frederick S. Upton United States House of Representatives 2333 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Lane Evans United States House of Representatives 2335 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable James A. Hayes United States House of Representatives 2432 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Bart Gordon United States House of Representatives 2201 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Constance A. Morella United States House of Representatives 106 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Blanche Lambert Lincoln United States House of Representatives 1206 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Richard H. Baker United States House of Representatives 434 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Jay Dickey United States House of Representatives 230 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable W.J. Tauzin United States House of Representatives 2183 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable George Nethercutt United States House of Representatives 1527 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Robert Dole United States Senate 141 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Thomas A. Daschle United States Senate 509 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Newt Gingrich United States House of Representatives 2428 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Richard A. Gephardt United States House of Representatives 1226 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Larry Pressler United States Senate 243 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Ted Stevens United States Senate 522 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John McCain United States Senate 241 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Conrad R. Burns United States Senate 187 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Slade Gorton United States Senate 730 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Trent Lott United States Senate 487 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John Ashcroft United States Senate 170 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Ernest F. Hollings United States Senate 125 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Daniel K. Inouye United States Senate 722 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Wendell H. Ford United States Senate 173A Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable J.J. Exon United States Senate 528 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John F. Kerry United States Senate 421 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John B. Breaux United States Senate 516 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John D. Rockefeller United States Senate 109 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Jack Fields United States House of Representatives 2228 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Michael G. Oxley United States House of Representatives 2233 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Carlos J. Moorhead United States House of Representatives 2346 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Daniel Schaefer United States House of Representatives 2353 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Joseph Barton United States House of Representatives 2264 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable J.D. Hastert United States House of Representatives 2453 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Clifford B. Stearns United States House of Representatives 2352 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Bill Paxon United States House of Representatives 2436 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Paul E. Gillmor United States House of Representatives 1203 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Scott Klug United States House of Representatives 1113 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Christopher Cox United States House of Representatives 2402 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Nathan Deal United States House of Representatives 1406 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Daniel Frisa United States House of Representatives 1529 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Rick White United States House of Representatives 116 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Tom Coburn United States House of Representatives 511 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Edward J. Markey United States House of Representatives 2133 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Ralph M. Hall United States House of Representatives 2236 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable John Bryant United States House of Representatives 2330 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Rick Boucher United States House of Representatives 2245 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Thomas J. Manton United States House of Representatives 2235 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Edolphus Towns United States House of Representatives 2232 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Gerry E. Studds United States House of Representatives 237 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Bart Gordon United States House of Representatives 2201 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Bobby L. Rush United States House of Representatives 131 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Anna G. Eshoo United States House of Representatives 308 Cannon House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Ron Klink
United States House of Representatives
125 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable John R. Kasich United States House of Representatives 1131 Longworth House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 Gardner, Carton & Douglas 1301 K Street, N.W. Suite 900, East Tower Washington, D.C. 20005

Counsel for:
Pittencrief Communications, Inc.
E.F. Johnson Company
Gulf Coast Radio Fone
Deck Communications, Inc.
Nodak Communications
Wiztronics, Inc.
Raserco, Inc.
Vantek Communication, Inc.

Southern Minnesota Communications Brandon Communications, Inc. Dakota Electronics

Bis-Man Mobile Phone, Inc.
Rayfield Communications
B & C Communications
Radio Communications Center
Keller Communication, Inc.

**Don Clark Radio Communications** 

**Pro-Tec Mobile Communications** 

Automated Business Communication Morris Communications Nielson Communications E.T. Communications Company Bolin Communications System

Diamond "L" Industries, Inc.

Mark J. Golden Meyer, Faller, Weisman & Rosenberg, P.C. 4400 Jennifer Street, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20015

Counsel for: Personal Communications I Young & Jatlow 2300 N Street, N.W. Suite 600 Washington, D.C. 20037

Counsel for: Ericcson Corporation

Lukas, McGowan, Nace & Gutierrez 1111 19th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036

Counsel for: Fisher Communications, Inc. American Mobile Telecommunications Assoc.

Motorola, Inc. 1350 Eye Street, N.W. Suite 400 Washington, D.C. 20005

Wiley Rein & Fielding 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006

Counsel for: Robert J. Butler Kelly & Povich, P.C. 1101 30th St., N.W. Suite 300 Washington, D.C. 20007

Counsel for: Advanced Mobilecomm, Inc.

Mintz, Levin, Cohn, Ferris, Glovsky, & Popeo, P.C. 701 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20004

Counsel for: McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc.

Blooston, Mordkofsky, Jackson & Dickens 2120 L Street, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC: 20554

Counsel for: The SMR Small Business Coalition

William R. Miller Russ Miller Rental 3620 Byers Avenue Fortworth, Texas 76107

Joel Freedman
Vice President, General Counsel
Dial Call Communications
1355 Peachtree Street, Suite 755
Atlanta, GA 30309

Mark Lindquist Communications Center, Inc. Box 1034 Pierre. SD 57501

John D. Pellegrin 1140 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Suite 606 Washington, DC 20036

Counsel for: American SMR Company

Duncan C. Kennedy Genesee Business Radio 992 Cater Street Rochester, NY 14621-1910

Meyer, Faller, Weisman & Rosenberg, P.C. Allan S. Tilles 4400 Jenifer Street, NW Suite 380 Washington, DC 20015

Counsel for: Parkinson Electronics

Ross & Hardies 888 16th Street, NW Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006

Counsel for: SMR Won

Fisher, Wayland, Cooper, Leader & Zargoza, L.L.P. 2001 Pennsylvania Avenue, N..W. Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006 Keller & Heckman 1001 G Street, NW Suite 500 West Washington, DC 20001

Counsel for: The Southern Company DCL Associátes American Petroleum Institute US Sugar Corporation

Lewis H. Goldman 1850 M Street Suite 1080 Washington, DC 20036

Counsel for: Douglas L. Bradley

McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc. 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036

Bryan Cave 700 Thirteenth Street, NW Suite 700 Washington, DC 2005-3960

Counsel for: CenCall, Inc.

Timothy P. Haley
Centennial Telecommunication
130 N. Bond Street
Suite 201
Bel Air, MD 21014

Latham & Watkins 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004

Counsel for: Vanguard Cellular Systems Raymond B. Grochowski

Charles C. Townsend Atlantic Cellular Company 15 Westminster St., Suite 830 Providence, RI 02903

Raymond J. Stone
American Industrial & Marine Electronics, Inc.
P.O. Box 715
Dover. Delaware 19901

John E. Sonneland Courtesy Communications W. 801 Fifth Ave. Suite 410 Spokane, WA 99204

Michael R. Carper 4643 South Ulster Street Suite 500 Denver, CO 80237

Morrison & Foerster 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Suite 5500 Washington, DC 20006

Industrial Telecommunications Association, Inc.
Alliance of Private 800/900 MHZ Licenses
Frederick J. Day, Esq.
1110 North Glebe Road
Suite 500
Arlington, VA 22201-5720

Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association Michael F. Altschul Vice President, General Counsel 1250 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036

Association of Public-Safety
Communications Officials International, Inc.
Wilkes, Artis, Hedrick & Lawe, Chartered
1666 K Street, N.W.
Suite 1100
Washington, DC 20006

Council of Independent Communication Suppliers Frederick J. Day Mark E. Crosby 1110 N. Glebe Road Suite 500 Arlington, VA 22201-5720

Organization for the Protection and Advancement of Small Telephone Companies Lisa M. Zgina, General Counsel 21 Dupont Circle, N.W. Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036

Dru Jenkinson, Inc. Bessozzi, Gavin & Cravn 1901 L Street, N.W. Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036 National Telephone Cooperative Assoc. David Cosson 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20037

Spectrum Resources, Inc. A.C. Miller 307 Annandale Road Suite 101 Falls Church, VA 22042 Chadmoore Communications Keck, Mahin & Cate 1201 New York Avenue, N.W. Washington, DC 20005-3919 Palmer Communications, Inc. Marianne H. Lepara 12800 University Drive Suite 500 Ft. Meyers, FL 33907-5333

Total Comm, Inc. William C. Wyatt, President 2701 N. Van Buren Enid, OK 73703 Utilities Telecommunications Council Jefrey L. Sheldon, General Counsel 1140 Connecticut Ave., N.W. Suite 1140 Washington, DC 20036 U.S. Small Business Administration Jere W. Glover, Esq. 409 3rd Street, S.W. Washington, DC 20416

Communications Unlimited, Inc. Lewis H. Goldman 1850 M. Street, N.W. Suite 1080 Washington, DC 20036 Nextel Communications, Inc. Robert S. Foosner 800 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Suite 1001 Washington, DC 20006 Tellecullular de Puerto Rico, Inc. Law Offices of Richard S. Myers 1030 15th Street, N.W. Suite 906 Washington, DC 20006

Freedom Mobile Communication, Inc. Jerome M. Freund, President 14 Ray Street Beaver Falls, PA 15010 Delta Communications, Inc. Kimo C. Chun, Director 2646 Kilihau Street Honolulu, HI 96819 Southwestern Bell Linda M. Hood 173330 Preston Road Suite 100A Dallas, TX 75252

Associated Public Safety Communications Officer, Inc.
Wilkes, Artis, Hedrick & Lane, Chartered
1666 K Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20006

Tara S. Williams